

- 49** (a) When the diet consists of 6% saccharin, there is approximately a 0.1 or 10% chance of developing bladder cancer over the lifetime of the animal.
- (b) There is little lifetime risk of bladder cancer until the percentage of saccharin in the diet exceeds 4%. As the amount of saccharin increases, the risk also increases. When the diet is 8% saccharin, there is approximately a 0.35 or 35% lifetime risk of developing bladder cancer.